

Species Datasheet

Datasheet No. A-061.048.002
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1. Taxon:

Species: *Dendrobium acinaciforme* Roxb.

Subspecies:

Variety:

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. Synonyms:

Aporum acinaciforme (Roxb.) Brieger

Aporum acinaciforme (Roxb.) Griff.

Aporum scalpelliforme (Teijsm. & Binn.) Rauschert

Callista acinaciformis (Roxb.) Kuntze

Dendrobium scalpelliforme Teijsm. & Binn.

3. Systematic Position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Monocots
- Order: Asparagales Link.
- Family: Orchidaceae Juss.
- Subfamily: Epidendroideae
- Tribe: Malaxidinae
- Subtribe: Dendrobiinae
- Genus: *Dendrobium* Sw.
- Species: *Dendrobium acinaciforme* Roxb.

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Phanerogamia
Class: Monocotyledonae
Series: Microspermae
Ordo: Orchideae
Tribus: Epidendreae
Subtribus: Dendrobieae
Genus: *Dendrobium* Sw.
Species: *Dendrobium acinaciforme* Roxb.

4. Distribution:

Global: India, Hainan China, south central China, Malaysia, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam and the Moluccas

India: Assam, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Arunachal Pradesh, Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

5. Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic; Cultivated/Wild: Indigenous, wild and cultivated

6. Threat Status:

IUCN:

BSI:

7.Habit and Habitat:Grows as an epiphyte at about 800 m in rather hot climate, in broadleaf evergreen lowland forests at altitudes of 500 to 2200 m

8.Life Form: Phanerophyte

9.Economic Importance:Cultivated ornamental

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11.DNA

C-value Methodology

12.Basic chromosome number(s): $x=19^{9, 13, 14, 19, 35, 38, 45}$

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=38^{9, 13, 14, 19, 35}$

14. Gametic chromosome number(s): $n=19^{35, 38, 45}$

15.Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16.Ploidy level:Diploid^{9, 13, 14, 19, 35, 38, 45}

Image file

17.Agametoploidy:

18.Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19.Genomic formula:

20.Aberrant chromosome number(s)(aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

21.Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype

Chromosome size

NOR chromosome(s)

Degree of asymmetry

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization:

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis 19II^{35, 38, 45}

Image file

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I: 19:19 distribution at A-I^{38, 45}

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocation etc.):